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dchj% ,d vuU; HkDr vkj ykd l?k"k d अधिष्ठाता

डॉ० सुनीता खुराना

HkfDr 'kCn dh mRifÙk Hkt /kkr l gbZ gS ftldk vFkZ gS HktukA ukjn d vuqlkj og ije ie :ik vkj verLo:ik gS ftl ikIr dj euq"; fl)] vej vkj rIr gk tkrk g&Þ lk RofLeu ijeie :ik] ver Lo:ik p pYyC/kok ieku fl)k Hkofr verkHkofr rIrkHkofrAÞ[1]b'oj dk प्राप्त dju d lk/kuk e de] Kku] ;kx] HkfDr e l HkfDr को J"B ekuk x;k g& ÞvU; Lekr lkyH; HkDrkAÞ[2]HkfDr dk ekx vU; lk/kuk dh vi{kk lgt&lyHk gA 'kkf.MY; HkfDr l= e b'oj d ifr vujfDr dk HkfDr dgk x;k g& Þlk ijkujDrh'ojÞA vkpk;Z jkepn'kDy d vuqlkj& ÞJ)k vkj ie d ;kx dk uke HkfDr gAÞ

Hkkjro"k e HkfDr dh /kkjk vuUrdky l iokfgr gk jgh gA vkyokj lrk u nf{k.k dk HkfDr dh /kkjk l vklykfor fd;k vkj Lokeh jkekun bl HkfDr dh /kkjk dk mÙkj e ydj vk,A dchj dh x.kuk HkfDrdky dh fux.k HkfDr /kkjk d KkukJ;h dfo;k e gkrh gA mUgku Lo; dk ukjnhHkfDr dk ifFkd crk;k g& ÞHkxfr ukjnh exj lजhjk] bfg fof/k Hko frj dg dchjAß ;|fi dchj jkekun d f'k"; eku tkr g ij mudh HkfDr Þjkekun dh HkfDr lk/kuk d साथ 'kr&ifr'kr ey ugh [kkrhA mUgku mud rkjde= ^jke* dk i.k:i l viuk fy;k g ij mlls lc) nk'kjFkh jke dk lk{kkr cã ;k Hkxoku ugh ekukA ^jke* mud fy, lo0;kid cã dk irhd ek= g ftl mUgku gfj] d'ko] Ñ".k] lkjxikfu] xkiky] foVBy vkfn ukek l Hkh vfHkfgr fd;k gAÞ[3]

dchj dh dfork dk ey vk/kkj HkfDr gA b'oj d ifr ie mud thou dk /;; FkkA HkfDr gh Hkolkxj l ikj djkrh gAmudh HkfDr thou dh lgtrk l vuikf.kr gA og tkfr&ikfr ik[k.M] v/kfo'okl vkfn l ij gA dchj fux.k cã d mikld gA og gekj vnj gh fo|eku gA ml <<uk 0;Fk gA tl dLrjh ex d vnj gh gkrh g vkj ml ckgj <<rk gvk HkVdrk jgrk g ol gh ekuo d ân; e jke fo|eku g vkj og mUg efnj vkj efLtn e <<rk fQjrk gA Hke e Hkyk gvk ekuo Hkh lkj e HkVdrk fQjrk g Afi;re dk ln'k rk lc Hktk tk, tc og fon'k e gkA tc og gekj vreu e fo|eku g rk fQj ln'k dlk\

dchj i/kkur% HkDr gA mudh HkfDr e vr% l?k"k d lkFk&lkFk ykdl?k"k Hkh Li"Vr% fn[kkb nrk gA /ke d min'kk d ek/;e l vkfFkd lekftd U;k; dh ekx ml le; dh vko';drk Fkh vkj ;gh dkj.k Fkk fd /ke d vk/kkj ij ekuo dh ,drk o lekurk ij cy fn;k x;kA ml le; ifjfLFkfr;k ,lh Fkh fd Hkkjr e efLye 'kklu LFkkfir gk pdk FkkA ,d vkj vkrd l] Mjk /kedkdj Lo/ke dk ipkj dj jgk Fkk rk nljh vkj fgnvk }kjk bLyke dk edkcyk dju dh Hkh p"Vk dh tk jgh FkhA dedk.Mh 'ko] o".ko] 'kkDr vkfn vud er vkj fopkj/kkjk, Fkh tk nljh fopkj/kkjkvk dk viu l ghu le>r FkA efLye vkØe.kdkfj;k d tYek l fgUn&efLye tkfr;k e ijLij fo}"k c<rk tk jgk FkkA ck)/ke e वज्रयान link; mHkjdj lkeu vk;kA bl link; e ck) fl) Fk tk mif{kr ox l vkr FkA nf{k.k e vkyokj HkDrk dk vknkyu mÙkj Hkkjr e io'kdj pdk FkkA bl आंदोलन e tkfr&ikfr dk HknHkko ugh FkkA ,l le; e dchj dk vkfoHkko gvkA bl dky e lr dk0;/kkjk d lekukUrj lQh ie lk/kuk dh /kkjk Hkh iokfgr gk jgh FkhA lQhdVVj vkj ldh.k fopkj/kkjk d ugh FkA dchj u viu le; e ipfyr fl)k&ukFkk dh fopkj/kkjk] turk d fonkg vkj lQh lk/kuk&rhuk dk xg.k dj ,d lekU; ekx dk fun'ku fd;kA

dchj dh HkfDr cgvk;keh gA ml fdlh ,d [kkp e ugh j[kk tk ldrkA mudh ieeyk Hkkoi/kku HkfDr tgk o".koh fopkj/kkjk l iHkkfor gA ogh lfQ;k d b'd l Hkh mUg ij.kk feyh g vud LFkyk ij ^iefi;ky* vkj ^[kekj* dk ftØ gvk gA bl iei.k HkfDr e R;kx vkj riL;k egRoi.k gA Hkxoku d ie dk iku d fy, lk/kuk djuh iMrh gA ml veY; ie dk ikuk [kkyk dk ?kj ugh g& Þ;g ie fdlh [kr e ugh mitrk] fdlh gkV e ugh fcdrk] fQj Hkh tk dkb Hkh bl pkgxk ik yxkA og jktk gk ;k itk mld flQ ,d 'kr ekuuh gkxh] og 'kr g flj mrkjdj /kjrh ij j[k yA ftle lkgl ugh] ftle bl v[kM ie d Åij fo'okl ugh] ml dk;j dh ;gk nky ugh xyxhAß[4]

;g ieeyk HkfDr fofo/k mikluk i)fr;k e Qlh turk dk leUo;oknh nf"V inku djrh gA ;g lgt HkfDr g tk HkVdh gb turk dk vkRefoJkfUr inku djrh gA ukjn u nk idkj dh HkfDr crkb g& iekHkfDr] xk.kh HkfDrA iekHkfDr e ierRoegRoi.k gA ;fn b'oj d ifr ie tkxr ugh gvk rk ti] ri] rhFkkVu vkfn lc 0;Fk gA gfj d fcuk lc 0;ogkj 0;Fk gA

dchj bfUn;&fuxg] lRlx] lnkpj.k] v[k.M Hktu] b'oj&vuxg] egkRekvk dh Ñik dk HkfDr&ikflr d fy, vko';d ekur gA HkfDr fu"dke

Hkko l gkuh pkfg,A ldke HkfDr dk o vufpr ekur g& þtc yfx Hkxfr ldkerk] rc yfx fuQy loAþ dchj HkfDr e fdlh ykfdd l[k dh vkdk{kk ugh djrA o rk Hkxoku dk lfUu/; gh ikuk pkgr gA o o".kok dk vknj djr g& þej lxh } tuk ,d o".ko ,d jkeAþ mudh o".koh HkfDr v}rokn vkj ,d'ojवाद nkuk l iHkkfor gA lekt dk dY;k.k gh mud thou dk /;; FkkA bld fy, mUgku tgk ,d vkj [k.Mu e.Mu dh iofÙk dk viuk;k g ogh nljh vkj ek/k;i.k vk/;kfRed HkfDr e Hkh mudk eu jek gA mudh HkfDr ieeyk Hkkoi/kku HkfDr gA mle ckãkpkjk] v/kfo'oklk] ik[k.Mk d fy, dkb LFkku ughA þtkfr ikfr l mnHkr HknHkko] lkinkf;drk] efritk ,o fglk;Dr tfVyre dedk.Mk l mudk fojk/k FkkA mUg ryk'k Fkh ,d lPp /ke dh ftld }kjk ekuo ek= dh dY;k.k lk/kuk dk ekx i'kLr gkAþ[5]dchj dk er Fkk fd lHkh eu"; leku gA o ekuo dk prkouh nr g, dgr g fd ik.kh dk viu /ku oHko] ;kou ;k 'kfDr dk en ugh djuk pkfg,Adchj tkfr] o'k] /ke] 'kkL= dh ipfyr :f<;k ij rh[kk igkj djr gA ifMrk d lkFk&lkFk eYykvk dk Hkh [kjh&[kkVh lukr gA nkuk d v/kfo'oklk dh dV vkykpuk djr g, dgr g& ^ vj bu nkgu jkg u ikbA* ekyoh dh ;g dgdj voekuuk djr g fd , fe;k] rel ckr djuk fujFkd gA ge nhu&ghu [knk d lod g vkj rEgkj eu dk jtkx.k vf/kd Hkkrk gA vYykg u dHkh&tYe dju dh vkKk ugh nh FkhA vc rEgh crkvk fd rEgkj o ef'kn vkj ihj ¼/kex:½ tk fglk vFkkr i'kcfy dk /kefofgr crkr g] dku g vkj dgk l vk, g\ dchj lgh ekx crkr g& þdg dchj jke Hkt cmj] tUe vdkjFk tkrþA jke uke d Lej.k ij cy nr g, o ckãkpkjk dh fujFkdrk dk ifriknu djr gA ifMrk dk frjLdkj djr g, dgr g fd ;fn o jkeuke dk Lej.k ugh djr rk o dylfgr Hkolkxj e Mc tk,xAdchj cgnookn dk fojk/k djr gA cã u gh cãk] fo".k] eg'k li.k cãk.M dh jpuk dh gA dchj dh परमात्माd ifr i.k;kuHkfr e vykfddrk gA mudh v/;kRe lc/kh jpukvk e v}rokn dk Li"V iHkko n[ku dk feyrk gA ijekRek lokifj g] vkRek mlh dk v'k gA dchj u ljy&lgt /ke dh ifr"Bk dhA flj eMk yu l b'oj dh ikflr ugh gkrhA vxj ,lk gkrk rk HkM dk lcl igy od.M dh ikflr gkrhAb'oj dh HkfDr e eu dk jxuk pkfg, u fd oL=k dkA dchj lkekftd <kx vkj vkMcj ij igkj djr g, dgr g& þeu u jxk, jxk, tkxh diMkAþ 'k) eu e gh b'oj dk okl gkrk gA /ke ?k.kk d chp ugh ckrk oju ie vkj lPpkb dk lcd fl[kkdj ojHkko lekIr djrk gA tk ijkidkj ugh djrk] nljk dh ihMk ughtkurk] og lPpk

HkDr dl gk ldrk g\ eu dh 'kf) ij dchj u lokf/kd cy fn;k gAeu dh 'kf) o lnkpj.k ekuo d dY;k.k d fy, vko';d gA eu] opu] de l 'k) gkdj gh b'ojkikIluk djuh pkfg,A ,lk dju l gh 'kkfr fey ldrh g o ân; dh nHkkoukvk dk uk'k gk ldrk gA food l eu"; dk mfpr&vufpr dk Hkn tkuu dh cf) feyrh gAdchj dh HkfDr ljyrk vkj lgtrk dk vnHkr mnkgj.k gA Þbl ljyrk vkj fo'okl d dkj.k gh tgk o ,d LFkku ij Hkxoku d fudV vfr'k; fouhr vkj grni fn[kr g ogk nljh vkj pukrh nr g, Hkh fn[k tkr gA ij dgh Hkh mUgku f'kdk;r ugh dh] epyu dk vfHkku; ugh fd;k] mikyHkk dh >Mh ugh yxkb& egku dh egr e;knk dk mUgku dHkh viuh llherk l xnyk ugh fd;kAÞ[6]o Lo; dk jke dk efr;k uke dk dÙkk dju e Hkh ldkp ugh djrA gfj tlk j[kuk pkgr g] ol gh jgr g] tk nr g ogh [kkr gA Þie HkfDr dk ;g ik/kk Hkkodrk dh vkp l u rk >ylrk gh g vkj u rd d r"kkjikr l ej>krk gA og ân; d ikrky&Hknh vrLry l viuk jl lp; djrk gA u vk/kh ml m[kkM ldrh g vkj u ikuh ml <kg ldrk gA bl ie e ekndrk ugh g ij eLrh g dd'krk ugh g ij dBkjrk gA xxx bldh ipMrk ljyrk dk ifj.kke g] mxrk fo'okl dk Qy g] rhork vkRekuHkfr dk foor gA ;g ie ot l Hkh dBkj g] del l Hkh dkey! blegkj Hkh thr g] thr Hkh thr gAÞ[7]

कबीर की भक्तिज्ञान से युक्त भक्ति हैA Þकबीरज्ञानी भक्त हैं ज्ञानी भक्त अपने इष्ट देव का आत्मज्ञान अपने विचार और आत्मदृष्टि से परिचय प्राप्त करता है और इस परिचय द्वारा काम क्रोध लोभ मोह और अहंकार से विरक्त होकर जन्म मरण के बंधन से मुक्त हो जाता हैAकबीरइसीलिएज्ञानीभक्तहैंऔरबार-बारज्ञानपरबलदेतेहैंÞ[8]Kkud mn; l Hke dh VkVh mM xb g] ek;k d c/ku VV x, gA Nlij dh lkjh lkexh u"V gk xbA eu dh f}fo/kk :ih nkuk [kHk ftuij Nlij fVdk gvk Fkk] fxj x, gA dcf) dk ?kMk QV x;k gA vKku vkj okluk dk thou Kku d mn; l fNUu&fHkUu gk x;k gA Kkukn; l thou u, :i e lkeu vk;k gA vr% dj.k e jke d idV gku ij 'kjhj Lo.k dh rjg fuey gk x;k gA ml rRoKku gk x;k g&

Þvc ?kfV ixV Hk; jke jkb] lkf/k ljhj dud dh ukbAA
dud dlkVh tl dfl yb lukjk] lkf/k ljhj Hk;k ru lkjkAA
mitr mitr cgr mikb] eu f?kj Hk;k rc frfFk ikbAA
ckgfj "kktr tue xok;k] mueuh /;ku ?kV Hkhrfj ik;kAA
fcuijp ru dkp dFkhjk] ijp dpu Hk;k dchjkAAÞ[9]

;g rRoKku gvk g&x# d }kjkA lnx: d min'k l ie&jl dh o"kk gb vkj lk/kd d lc vx&iR;x ml ie dh o"kk l vfHkf"kDr gk x,&

Þdchj ckny ie dk] ge ifj cjL;k vkbA

vrfj Hkhxh vkRek gjh Hkb cujkbAAÞ[10]

dchj HkfDr dh jkg e ek;k dk ck/kd ekur g, mldh HkRluk djr gA ek;k d 0;kidप्रभावdk n'kkr g, o dgr g fd mll ty] Fky vkj uHk dk dkb Hkh tho&tr cp ugh ldk gA ek;k d nk lokf/kd icy vL= dud vkj dkfeuh jg gA ek;k dkfeuh d :i e leLr txr dk ekfgr djd iFk&Hk"V dj gfj&foe[k dj nrh g Aml d Qn e iMk tho cã dk ikIr ugh dj ldrkA mldk vkd"k.k&ik'k lr] jt vkj re dh jfLl;k l cuk gvk gA og enHkkf"k.kh g ftll og Bxfu;k dh ljnkjuh cuh gb gA dud vkj dkfeuh e mUgku नारी dh vf/kd funk dh g o ukjh dk gfj&Lej.k e ?kkj ck/kd le>r gA

ukjh vkj dpu d vfrfjDr dchj eu d fopkjk& Øk/k] en] ykHk] ekg] r".kk vkfn dk ek;k&ifjr dgr g, funk djr gA ; o Hkoc/ku g tk ik.kh dk b'oj l feyu ugh nrA lnx: dh Ñik l gh bul cpk tk ldrk gA ek;k tfur vgdkj HkfDr d iFk e ck/kd gA dchj d vuLkj tc rd vgHkkouk dk yki ugh rc rd ik.kh dk cã l lk{kkRdkj ugh ugh gk ldrkA 0;fDr dk viu /ku&oHko] ;kou] cy] lEifÙk] fo'kky luk vkfn fdlh ij Hkh गर्व ugh djuk pkfg,A dky lno gekj d'kk dk idM jgrk g] u tku dc gekjk ik.kkr dj MkyA fdlh Hkh idkj d cMliu dk vgdkj vufpr gA vgdkj d lkFk l'k; HkfDr e ck/kk mRiUu djrk gA b'oj e n< fo'okl vkj J)k gh lk/kd dk ijekRek d lehi y tkr gA JhenHkkxorijk.k e dgk Hkh x;k g& Þl'k;kRek fou';frAÞ dchj jkr&fnu uke dk Lej.k dju dk min'k nr g&

Þeu j jke lfeju] jke lfefj] jke lfefjkkbA

jke uke lfeju fcuk] cMr g vf/kdkbAAÞ[11]

dchj dh HkfDr JhenHkkxorijk.k e of.kr uo/kk HkfDr d lkE; j[krh g ij mudk /;; fux.k cã dh mikluk gh gA uo|k HkfDr e HkfDr d uk vx crk, x, gA dchj&dk0; e vf/kdk'k vklfDr;k n[ku dk feyrh gA

dchj HkfDr d fy, ie rÙo vkj Kku dh vfuok;rk d lkFk&lkFk ;kx lk/kuk dk Hkh egÙoi.k ekur gA ;kx lk/kuk ppy eu dk ,dkx djuk fl[kkrk gA vkRek rFkk ijekRek dk ey ;kx gA ;g ey dl gk& fpÙkofÙk;k d fojk/k }kjkA ppy eu fo"k;okluk vk dh rjQ Hkkxrk gA ;kx }kjk cfge[kh

eu vUre[kh cuu dh vkj vxlj gkrk gA lk/kdlk/kuk }kjk fiM e gh cãk.M d n'ku dj cã l lk{kkRdkj djrk g vkj ije vkun dk vuHko djrk gA

Þdchj vkReKku }kjk viu b"Vno ^jke* dk ifjp; ikIr djr g] ifjp; ikIr dju ij mul ie djr g vkj vr e viuh dk;k e ;kx }kjk mudk lk{kkRdkj djd viuh HkfDr dk i"V djr gA ;gh g mudh HkfDr dk okLrfod Lo:i tk mudh 0;fDrxr lk/kuk dk pje y{; gAÞ[12]jke&uke e /;ku yxu ij Hke lekIr gk tkrk g] vugn ckn ctu yxrk g vk lk/kd Hkxoku dk lkfUu/; पाyrk g&

Þtc jke uke ल्योyxk] rc Hke x;k Hkk HkkxkAA
lflgj lj feykokj rc vugn cu ctkokAA
tc vugn ckt ckt] rc lkb lfx fcjktA
gkr lr tuu d lxh] eu jkfp jg;k gfj jxhAAÞ[13]

dchjlgt HkfDr] lgt /ke dh ifr"Bk djr gA lgt HkfDr ,lh tgk ik.kh cã l lh/k gh lk{kkRdkj dj ldrk gA lgt /ke ,lk tk vk/;kfRedrk l vkr&ikr gA vuHkok d vk/kkj ij mldh mRifÙk gb gA mudk n'ku v}rokn gA Þdchj u tk /ke Lohdkj fd;k og ljy lgt vkj 0;kid gAÞ[14]cãk.M e ogh cã 0;kIr gA mUgku ml cã dk vuHko dj fy;k FkkA Þgn d tho dk cgn d fi; l feyu e ,d ,lk vykfdd jl g tk vuHko }kjk gh tkuk tk ldrk gA vlhe dh lhek d fy, e ,d ,lk vykfdd jl g tk vuHko }kjk gh tkuk tk ldrk gA vlhe d fy, 0;kdyrk dk i.k ;g lkjk fo'o gA vxj vlhe viu vki e lr"V gkrk rk ;g lhek dk ltu fujFkd gA HkDr dchj u bl bru cM fo'o&0;kikj dk fujFkd ugh le>kAÞ[15]

fu"d"kr% dchj dk0; dk e[; vk/kkj HkfDr gA b'oj d ifr ie mud thou dk /;; FkkA HkfDr gh Hkolkxj l ikj mrkjrh gA mudh HkfDr thou dh lgtrk&ljyrk l vuikf.kr gA mle ie rRo lokf/kd egRoi.k g ij og Kku vkj ;kx l jfgr ugh gA vkj ;g ie rRo Kku vkj ;kx l lEiDr gA Þdchj] ^Kku d gkFkh* ij p< g, Fk ij ^lgt dk nyhpk Mky fcuk ugh] HkfDr d efnj e ifo"V g, Fk ij ^[kkyk dk ?kj le>dj ugh] ckãpkj dk [k.Mu fd;k Fkk ij fu#í'; vkØe.k dh e'kk l ugh] Hkxrf}jg dh vkp e ri Fk ij vk[kk e vkl Hkjdj ugh] jke dk vkxgiod idkjk Fkk ij ckydkfpr epyu d lkFk ugh lo= mUgku ,dlerk ¼cyl½ j[kh

FkhAp[16] l dke HkfDr dk dchj u fuQy ekukA Kku] de] ;kx d lkFk HkfDr dk ey dj ekuo dk ,d u;k thou&n'ku fn;kAmudh HkfDr dk [kkM dh /kkj dh lKk nh xbi g D;kfd mle ie] Kku] de vkj ;kx dk leUo; gA og ,dkfUrd u gkdj txr dh dY;k.k dkeuk l ;Dr gA bl fu"dke HkfDr dk ikdj lekt /kU; gk x;k] ml ,d uohu fn'kk feyhA

lnHk xFk

1- ukjnjh; HkfDr l= 2@3@4] mn/kr fgUnh lkfgR; dk'k] lik- /khjUn oek] i"B 441
2- ogh] i"B 58] mn/kr fgUnh lkfgR; dk'k] lik- /khjUn oek] i"B 441
3- fgUnh lkfgR; dk'k] /khjUn oek] i"B 442
4- dchj% gtkjh ilkn f}onh] i"B 129
5- dchj lkfgR; dh iklfxrk% Mk- f=Hkou fl i"B 131] mn/kr ykgi#"k dchj%Jherh l'khyk flUgk] i"B 158
6- dchj% gtkjh iLkn f}onh] i"B 130
7- ogh] i"B 130
8- lr dchj n'ku% jktUn flg xkM] i"B 37
9- dchj xFkkoyh lik- Hkxor : ifeJ] i"B 220
10- ogh] i"B 10
11- ogh] i"B 442
12- lr dchj n'ku% jktUnflg xkM] i"B 40
13- dchj xFkkoyh likn Hkxor Lo : i feJ] i"B 332
14- dchj foe'k% Mk- ljuke flg 'kek] i"B 5] mn/kr% ykg i#"k dchj% Jherh l'khyk flUgk] i"B 161
15- dchj% gtkjh iLkn f}onh] i"B 167
16- ogh] i"B 135